

Homework #7 Unit 5 – Regression and Correlation (2 of 2) Practice Problems

Due: Wednesday March 23, 2022

Last date to submit for credit (-20 points): Wednesday March 30, 2022

Before you begin. Download from the course website
hersdata_small.xlsx

Description of Dataset

Source

Hulley et al (1998) Randomized trial of estrogen plus progestin for secondary prevention of heart disease in postmenopausal women. The Heart and Estrogen/progestin Replacement Study. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, **280**(7), 605-613

The Heart and Estrogen/progestin Replacement Study (HERS) was a randomized clinical trial of hormone therapy (estrogen plus progestin) for the reduction of cardiovascular disease risk in post-menopausal women with established coronary disease. Study participants were n=2,763 women who were: (1) post-menopausal (2) with coronary disease; and (3) with an intact uterus.

The data set for this homework is a simple random sample of n=1000. A subset of the variables are considered:

Data dictionary/Codebook (Partial)

Variable	Label	Type	Codings
age	Age, years	numeric	Continuous, range, [45:79]
BMI	Body Mass index (kg/m ²)	numeric	Continuous, range, [15.21:54.13]
glucose	Fasting glucose (mg/dL)	numeric	Continuous, range, [29:298]
LDL	LDL cholesterol (mg/dL)	numeric	Continuous, range, [44.4:393.4]
drinkany	Any current alcohol use	numeric	1 = yes 0 = no
exercise	Exercise at least 3x/week	numeric	1 = yes 0 = no
HT	Randomization	numeric	1 = hormone therapy 0 = placebo
physact	Comparative (“compared to other women your age”) physical activity	Numeric	1 = much less active 2 = somewhat less active 3 = about as active 4 = somewhat more active 5 = much more active
statins	Statin use	Numeric	1 = yes 0 = no
diabetes	Diabetes	Numeric	1 = yes 0 = no

1.

By any means you like, obtain numerical summaries of the four continuous variables: **age**, **BMI**, **glucose**, and **LDL**.

2.

By any means you like, obtain numerical summaries of the six discrete variables: **drinkany**, **exercise**, **HT**, **physact**, **statins**, **diabetes**.

Exercises #3 - #7 consider non-diabetics only (diabetes==0)

#3

Fit a single predictor model of $Y = \text{glucose}$ to $X = \text{exercise}$ among non-diabetics ONLY. In 1-2 sentences, report and interpret the output.

#4

Next fit a multiple predictor model of $Y = \text{glucose}$ among non-diabetics ONLY. Fit the following predictors: **exercise**, **age**, **drinkany**, and **BMI**. In 1-2 sentences, interpret the output.

#5

Perform a partial F-test for the significance of **exercise** controlling for **age**, **drinkany**, and **BMI** among non-diabetics ONLY. Interpret.

#6

Create four 0/1 design variables to represent the 5 possible outcomes of **physact** among non-diabetics ONLY. By any means you like, produce a check on the creation of your design variables.

#7

Fit a multiple predictor model of $Y = \text{glucose}$ among non-diabetics ONLY. Consider as the predictor ONLY the design variables for **physact**. In 1-2 sentences, interpret the output.